CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH

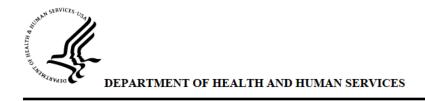
APPLICATION NUMBER:

125514Orig1s000

MICROBIOLOGY / VIROLOGY REVIEW(S)



(b) (4)



Food and Drug Administration Center for Drug Evaluation and Research WO Bldg 51 10903 New Hampshire Ave. Silver Spring, MD 20993

Date: 28 July, 2014

To: Administrative File, STN 125514/0

From: Reyes Candau-Chacon, PhD. Reviewer, OC/OMPQ/DGMPA/BMAB

Through: Patricia Hughes, Ph.D., Team Leader, OC/OMPQ/DGMPA/BMAB

Subject: New Biologic License Application (BLA)

US License: 0002

Applicant: Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp.

Facilities:

MedImmune, LLC; Frederick Manufacturing Center (FMC), 633/636/660 Research

Court, Frederick, MD 21703-8619, USA (FEI: 3002617711)

Product: Keytruda (pembrolizumab, MK-3475)

Dosage: Sterile lyophilized powder in single-use 15-ml vials for reconstitution with SWFI to

50 mg/vial and further dilution with 0.9% sodium chloride for injection prior to IV

administration.

Indication: Breakthrough therapy for the treatment of unresectable or metastatic melanoma in

patients who have been previously treated with ipilimumab; orphan drug for the

treatment of Stage IIB - IV malignant melanoma

Due date: 28 October 2014

Recommendation for Approvability: The drug substance part of BLA 125514 is recommended for approval from a microbial control and microbiology product quality perspective.

Review Summary

Merck Sharp & Dohme Corporation has submitted BLA 125514 to license pembrolizumab drug substance and drug product.

BLA 125514 was submitted in eCTD as a rolling BLA; the original application was submitted on November 22, 2013 and contained modules 1, 2, and 4; module 3 was submitted on December 20, 2013 in amendment 0001; amendment 0003 was submitted on January 30, 2014 with information regarding drug substance shipping validation in section 3.2.S.2.5 and 3.2.P.3.5. Amendment 0005 was submitted on February 27, 2014 and included the last portion of the BLA. Two different 3.2.S sections were provided to cover the drug substance manufacturing process in

88 Pages Have Been Withheld In Full As b4 (CCI/TS) Immediately Following This Page

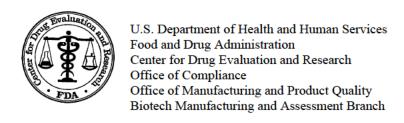
Reference ID: 3600333

This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically and this page is the manifestation of the electronic signature.

/s/

REYES CANDAU-CHACON
07/28/2014

PATRICIA F HUGHES TROOST
07/28/2014



PRODUCT QUALITY MICROBIOLOGY REVIEW AND EVALUATION

REVIEWER: Kalavati Suvarna, Ph.D. **TEAM LEADER:** Patricia Hughes, Ph.D.

BLA 125514/0

APPLICANT Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp.

US LICENSE NUMBER 0002

SUBMISSION REVIEWED Original BLA

PRODUCT KEYTRUDA™ (pembrolizumab, MK-3475)

MANUFACTURING FACILITY Drug Substance: (b) (4)

MedImmune, LLC, Frederick Manufacturing Center, (FMC), 633/636/660 Research Court, Frederick, MD 21703-8619, USA

(FEI No. 3002617711)

Drug Product: Schering Plough Brinny Co., Ballinacurra Road,

Innishannon, County Cork, Ireland

FEI No. 3002808087

INDICATION Treatment of unresectable or metastatic melanoma patients who

have been previously treated with ipilimumab.

DOSAGE FORM Powder for Solution for Infusion (50 mg)

ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION Intravenous

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS IND 110080, DMF (D) (4), DMF (D) (4), DMF

(b) (4), DMF (b) (

CDER RECEIPT DATE

REVIEW ASSIGN DATE

REVIEW COMPLETE DATE

GRMP GOAL DATE

PDUFA GOAL DATE

PROJECT MANAGER

October 24, 2013

October 31, 2013

July 24, 2014

August 31, 2014

October 24, 2014

Sickafuse, Sharon

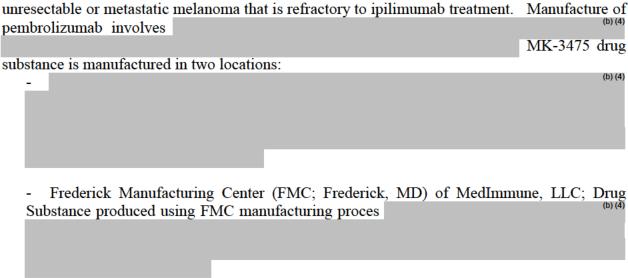
DIVISION Division of Oncology Products 2

TO S:\archive\BLA\125514\STN125514.rev.mem.BLA.07-24-2014.doc

1. PRODUCT QUALITY MICROBIOLOGY SUMMARY

I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The subject of this BLA is KEYTRUDATM (pembrolizumab, MK-3475), a recombinant human IgG4 antibody that binds to the human programmed cell death 1 (PD-1) receptor and blocks the interaction between the PD-1 receptor and its ligands (PD-LI and PD-L2). This blockage facilitates tumor regression. The proposed indication for KEYTRUDATM is treatment of unresectable or metastatic melanoma that is refractory to ipilimumab treatment. Manufacture of pembrolizumab involves



MK-3475 Powder for Solution for Infusion (50 mg/vial) is a preservative-free, non-pyrogenic, lyophilized formulation for single-use. The proposed shelf-life for drug product is 2-8°C. After reconstitution with sterile water for injection to 25 mg/mL MK-3475, it is further diluted with 0.9% Sodium Chloride Injection, USP (normal saline) in an intravenous (IV) bag and the admixture is administered intravenously. This review covers assessment of microbial controls of the drug product manufacturing process and sterility assurance of drug product described in the original BLA and amendments [eCTD sequence numbers 0002 (Proprietary Name), 0003 (shipping), 0032 (labeling), 0036 (quality micro IR response), 0042 (quality micro IR response), and 0050 (microbial data to support storage of diluted drug product and LER studies and commitments)]. For a review of the microbial controls in drug substance manufacture, please see the review by Dr. Marie Candauchacon.

The drug product is manufactured at Schering Plough Brinny Co., located at Ballinacurra Road, Innishannon, Cork, Ireland. FEI No. 3002808087. The pre-license inspection of this site was waived. The site has under gone surveillance inspection and has an acceptable compliance status.

II. Recommendation and Conclusion on Approvability

STN 125514, Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp

Section 3.2.P of the BLA pertaining to product quality microbiology of the drug product manufacturing process was reviewed. The BLA, as amended, is recommended for approval from a product quality microbiology perspective pending proposed labeling changes (see section on LABELING) and with the following post-marketing commitment.

<u>PMC:</u> To conduct a study to assess the endotoxin recovery at various time-points from 3 drug product lots spiked with Control Standard Endotoxin (7.5 EU/mL and 10 EU/mL) in vials using the Kinetic Turbidometric Assay. The study protocol and report with data should be submitted by (date to be provided by applicant).

The drug product manufacturing site, Schering Plough Brinny Co., located at Ballinacurra Road, Innishannon, Cork, Ireland (FEI No. 3002808087) was inspected January 27-Februaury 4, 2014 and covered the profiles (b) (4). The inspection was classified as NAI.

CGMP STATUS:

Please refer to the final TB-EER for the compliance status of the manufacturing and testing facilities.

CONCLUSION:

I. Section 3.2.P of the BLA pertaining to product quality microbiology of the drug product manufacturing process was reviewed. The BLA, as amended, is recommended for approval from a product quality microbiology perspective pending proposed labeling changes (see section on LABELING) and with the following post-marketing commitment.

PMC: To conduct a study to assess the endotoxin recovery at various time-points from 3 drug product lots spiked with Control Standard Endotoxin (7.5 EU/mL and 10 EU/mL) in vials using the Kinetic Turbidometric Assay. The study protocol and report with data should be submitted by (date to be provided by applicant).

- II. CMC product specific information and data should be reviewed by the OBP reviewer.
- III. Please refer to the final TB-EER for the compliance status of the manufacturing and testing facilities.

SIGNATURES/DISTRIBUTION LIST

Primary BMAB Reviewer: Kalavati Suvarna, Ph.D. Date:

Concurring BMAB Team Leader: Patricia. F. Hughes, Ph.D. Date:

cc:

OND/OHOP/DOP II RPM/Sickafuse, Sharon

OC/OMPQ/BMAB TL/Hughes, Patricia

OND/OHOP/DOP II MO/Chuk, Meredith

OND/OHOP/DOP II CDTL /Theoret, Marc

This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically and this page is the manifestation of the electronic signature.

/s/

KALAVATI C SUVARNA
07/24/2014

PATRICIA F HUGHES TROOST
07/25/2014

Determining When Pre-License / Pre-Approval Inspections are Necessary Inspection Waiver Memorandum

Date: 30 May 2014

From: Kalavati Suvarna, Ph.D., CDER/OC/OMPQ/BMAB

Deborah Schmiel, Ph.D., OPS/OBP/DMA Rashmi Rawat, Ph.D., OPS/OBP/DMA

To: BLA File – STN 125514/0

Subject: Recommendation to waive a pre-approval inspection

Sponsor: Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp

Manufacturing Facility: Schering Plough Brinny Co., Ballinacurra Road, Innishannon, Cork,

Ireland (FEI: 3002808087).

Product: Proposed name KEYTRUDA (pembrolizumab, MK-3475)

Indication: Treatment of unresectable or metastatic melanoma patients who have been

previously treated with ipilimumab

Through: Patricia Hughes, Ph.D., Team Leader, CDER/OC/OMPQ/BMAB

Waiver Recommendation

Based on the compliance history of the firm, the current GMP status, and the fact that Schering Plough Brinny Company has been approved to manufacture multiple CDER products using the same manufacturing process, we recommend that the pre-approval inspection of the Schering Plough Brinny Company drug product manufacturing facility in Cork, Ireland (FEI: 3002808087) be waived for STN 125514/0.

Clearance Routing

{See appended electronic signature page}
Zhihao Peter Qiu, Ph.D. Acting Director, Division of Manufacturing and Product Quality, Office of Compliance, CDER
{See appended electronic signature page}
Kathleen Clouse, Ph.D. Director, Division of Monoclonal Antibodies, Office of Biotechnology Products, OPS, CDER

3 Pages Have Been Withheld In Full As b4 (CCI/TS) Immediately Following This Page

This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically and this page is the manifestation of the electronic signature.

/s/

KALAVATI C SUVARNA 06/05/2014

PATRICIA F HUGHES TROOST 06/05/2014

DEBORAH H SCHMIEL 06/05/2014

RASHMI RAWAT 06/06/2014

KATHLEEN A CLOUSE STREBEL 06/06/2014

ZHIHAO PETER QIU 06/09/2014

PRODUCT QUALITY (Biotechnology)

FILING REVIEW FOR ORIGINAL BLA/NDA (OBP & DMPQ) BLA/NDA Number: Applicant: Stamp Date:

125514/0 Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp 2/27/2014

Established/Proper Name: BLA/NDA Type: Original

Keytruda (pembrolizumab)

On **initial** overview of the BLA/NDA application for filing:

CTD Module 1 Contents	Prese	nt?	If not, justification, action & status
Cover Letter	Y		
Form 356h completed	Y		
□ including list of all establishment	Y		
sites and their registration numbers			
Comprehensive Table of Contents	Y		
Environmental assessment or request for	Y		
categorical exclusion (21 CFR Part 25)			
Labeling:	Y		Defer to OBP
□ PI –non-annotated	Y		
□ PI –annotated	Y		
□ PI (electronic)	Y		
□ Medication Guide	Y	N	
□ Patient Insert	Y	N	
 package and container 	Y	N	
□ diluent	Y	N	
 other components 	Y	N	
established name (e.g. USAN)	Y	N	
proprietary name (for review)	Y	N	

Examples of Filing Issues	Yes?	If not, justification, action & status
Content, presentation, and organization	Y	
of paper and electronic components		
sufficient to permit substantive review?:		
Examples include:		
□ legible	Y	
□ English (or translated into English)	Y	
 compatible file formats 	Y	
 navigable hyper-links 	Y	
□ interpretable data tabulations (line	Y	
listings) & graphical displays		
 summary reports reference the 	Y	
location of individual data and		
records		
□ all electronic submission components	Y	
usable (e.g. conforms to published		
guidance)		
Companion application received if a	Y N	Not applicable
shared or divided manufacturing		
arrangement		

CTD Module 2 Contents	Present?	If not, justification, action & status
Overall CTD Table of Contents [2.1]	Y	
Introduction to the summary	Y	
documents (1 page) [2.2]		
Quality overall summary [2.3]	Y	
□ Drug Substance	Y	
□ Drug Product	Y	
 Facilities and Equipment 	Y	
 Adventitious Agents Safety 	Y	
Evaluation		
□ Novel Excipients	N	
□ Executed Batch Records	Y	
□ Method Validation Package	Y	
□ Comparability Protocols	Y	

atus
,
0) (4)
ew

	FILING REVIEW FOR ORIGINAL BLA/NDA (OBP & DMPQ)						
	CTD Module 3 Contents	Present?	If not, justification, action & status				
	process validation (prospective plan,	Y	OBP has the lead; BMAB reviews				
	results, analysis, and conclusions)		validation data, microbial control				
			strategy, process hold times, (b) (4)				
			200				
			Some microbial quality (b) (4) results				
			missing for the process validation batches				
			at the (b) (4) facility.				
	manufacturing process development	Y	Defer to OBP				
	(describe changes during non-clinical						
	and clinical development;						
	justification for changes)						
	characterization of drug substance	Y	Defer to OBP				
	control of drug substance	Y	OBP has the lead; bioburden & endotoxin				
			evaluation in BMAB review				
	o specifications	Y					
	 justification of specs. 	Y					
	o analytical procedures	Y					
	 analytical method validation 	Y					
	1 . 1 . 1	**					
	o batch analyses	Y	D 6 4 0DD				
	reference standards	Y	Defer to OBP				
	container closure system	Y					
	stability	Y	OBP has the lead; bioburden and				
			endotoxin tested only for the drug				
			substance because FMC drug substance is				
	D. cummary	Y					
	summarypost-approval protocol and	Y					
	post-approval protocol and commitment	1					
	□ pre-approval						
	o protocol	Y					
	o results	Y					
	 method validation 	Y N					
Dr	ug Product [3.2.P] [Dosage Form]	1 11	Vial presentation – lyophilized drug				
	description and composition	Y	product 50 mg				
	pharmaceutical development	Y	Product of 225				
-	o preservative effectiveness	Y N	No preservative				
	o container-closure integrity						
	manufacturers (names, locations, and	Y					
	responsibilities of all sites involved)						
	batch formula	Y					
	description of manufacturing process						
	for production through finishing,						
	including formulation, filling,	Y					
	labeling and packaging (including all						
	steps performed at outside [e.g.,						
	contract] facilities)						
	controls of critical steps and	Y					

□ controls of critical steps and Y

File Name: 5_Product Quality (Biotechnology) Filing Review (OBP & DMPQ) 022409.doc

	CTD Module 3 Contents	BLA/NDA (OBP & DMPQ) If not justification action & status		
	intermediates	Pres	ent?	If not, justification, action & status
	process validation including aseptic	37		
	processing & sterility assurance:	Y		Ct - 1 t 1 1 t t t - 1 - 1
	o Filter validation	Y		Study protocol and report not included
	o Component, container,	Y		for (b)(4) validation. Only summary is
	closure depyrogenation	37		provided.
	and sterilization	Y		
	validation	3 7		
	 Validation of aseptic 	Y		
	processing (media	Y		
	simulations)	3.7		
	o Environmental	Y		
	Monitoring Program	3.7		
	o Lyophilizer validation	Y		
	o Other needed validation	Y		
	data (hold times)	3.7		ODD I I
	control of excipients (justification of	Y		OBP Lead
	specifications; analytical method			
	validation; excipients of			
	human/animal origin)	•		G. 31: 1 1
	control of drug product (justification	Y		Sterility and endotoxin acceptance
	of specifications; analytical method			criteria included
	validation; batch analyses,			
	characterization of impurities)	3.7	3.7	ODD I I
	reference standards or materials	Y	N	OBP Lead
	container closure system [3.2.P.7]	Y		
	o specifications (vial, elastomer,			
	drawings)			
	o availability of DMF & LOAs			
1_	o administration device(s)	3.7		ODD I 1
	stability	Y		OBP Lead
1	summary			
	post-approval protocol and			
	commitment			
	pre-approval			
	protocolresults			
F.	o method validation			Not annicable
1	luent (vials or filled syringes) [3.2P']	v	N	Not applicable
	description and composition of	Y	N	
_	diluent	v	NT	
	pharmaceutical development	Y	N N	
	o preservative effectiveness	Y	IN	
_	o container-closure integrity			
	manufacturers (names, locations, and	v	N.T	
	responsibilities of all sites involved)	Y	N	
	batch formula	Y	N	

		BLA/NDA (OBP & DMPQ)		
	CTD Module 3 Contents	Pre	sent?	If not, justification, action & status
	description of manufacturing process			
	for production through finishing,	Y	\mathbf{N}	
	including formulation, filling,			
	labeling and packaging (including all			
	steps performed at outside [e.g.,	Y	\mathbf{N}	
	contract] facilities)			
	controls of critical steps and	Y	\mathbf{N}	
	intermediates			
	process validation including aseptic	Y	N	
	processing & sterility assurance:			
	Filter validation			
	 Component, container, 	Y	\mathbf{N}	
	closure depyrogenation			
	and sterilization			
	validation			
	 Validation of aseptic 			
	processing (media	Y	N	
	simulations)	1	- 1	
	 Environmental 			
	Monitoring Program			
	Lyophilizer sterilization	Y	N	
	validation	Y	N	
	Other needed validation	*	11	
	data (hold times)			
	control of excipients (justification of			
"	specifications; analytical method			
	validation; excipients of	Y	N	
	human/animal origin, other novel	1	11	
	excipients)			
	control of diluent (justification of			
"	specifications; analytical method			
	validation, batch analysis,	Y	N	
	characterization of impurities)	1	11	
	reference standards			
	container closure system			
"		Y	N	
	o specifications (vial, elastomer, drawings)	Y	N	
	o availability of DMF & LOAs	1	14	
	stability			
"	statinity summary			
	post-approval protocol and	Y	N	
	commitment	1	11	
	□ pre-approval			
	o protocol			
	o results			
Of	her components to be marketed (full			Not applicable.
	scription and supporting data, as listed			тот аррисаоте.
	ove):			
au	υν υ j.			

	CTD Modulo 2 Contents			
	CTD Module 3 Contents		sent?	If not, justification, action & status
	other devices	Y	N	
	other marketed chemicals (e.g. part	Y	N	
L_	of kit)			
Ap	pendices for Biotech Products [3.2.A]			
	facilities and equipment			
	 manufacturing flow; adjacent 	Y		
	areas			
	 other products in facility 			
	 equipment dedication, 			
	preparation, sterilization and			
	storage			
	 procedures and design features 			
	to prevent contamination and			
	cross-contamination			
	adventitious agents safety evaluation	Y	N	OBP Lead
	(viral and non-viral) e.g.:			
	 avoidance and control procedures 			
	o cell line qualification			
	o other materials of biological			
	origin			
	o viral testing of unprocessed bulk			
	o viral clearance studies			
	o testing at appropriate stages of			
	production			
	novel excipients	Y	N	OBP Lead
US	SA Regional Information [3.2.R]			
	executed batch records	Y		
	method validation package	Y		OBP Lead
	comparability protocols	Y		OBP Lead
Lit	erature references and copies [3.3]	Y	N	

Examples of Filing Issues	Yes?	If not, justification, action & status
Includes production data on drug	Y	
substance and drug product manufactured		
in the facility intended to be licensed		
(including pilot facilities) using the final		
production process(es)		
Includes data demonstrating consistency	Y	
of manufacture		
Includes complete description of product	Y	OBP Lead
lots and manufacturing process utilized		
for clinical studies		
Describes changes in the manufacturing	Y	OBP Lead
process, from material used in clinical		
trial to commercial production lots		
Data demonstrating comparability of	Y	OBP Lead
product to be marketed to that used in		

Examples of Filing Issues	Yes?	If not, justification, action & status
clinical trials (when significant changes	103.	in not, justification, action & status
in manufacturing processes or facilities		
have occurred)		
Certification that all facilities are ready	Y	
for inspection	1	
Data establishing stability of the product	Y	
through the proposed dating period and a	1	
stability protocol describing the test		
methods used and time intervals for		
product assessment.	Y	Dalahit mama any taot manulta fan 2 dana
If not using a test or process specified by	l Y	Rabbit pyrogen test results for 3 drug
regulation, data is provided to show the		product lots included. Endotoxin
alternate is equivalent (21 CFR 610.9) to		detection is by Kinetic turbidometric
that specified by regulation. List:	37	method.
□ LAL instead of rabbit pyrogen	Y	(b) (4) :
□ mycoplasma	Y	in-process control test
□ sterility	Y	oppy 1
Identification by lot number, and	Y N	OBP Lead
submission upon request, of sample(s)		
representative of the product to be		
marketed; summaries of test results for		
those samples		
Floor diagrams that address the flow of	Y	
the manufacturing process for the drug		
substance and drug product		
Description of precautions taken to	Y	
prevent product contamination and cross-		
contamination, including identification of		
other products utilizing the same		
manufacturing areas and equipment		

IS THE PRODUCT QUALITY SECTION OF THE APPLICATION FILEABLE? Yes

If the application is not fileable from product quality perspective, state the reasons and provide comments to be sent to the Applicant.

Please identify and list any potential review issues to be forwarded to the Applicant for the 74-day letter.

Reyes Candau-Chacon, Ph.D. (Drug Substance) 3/31/2014 Kalavati Suvarna, Ph.D. (Drug Product) 3/31/2014

Product Quality Reviewer(s)

Dat

Patricia Hughes, Ph.D.	3/31/2014
Team Leader	Date

File Name: 5_Product Quality (Biotechnology) Filing Review (OBP & DMPQ) 022409.doc

Reference ID: 3480921

This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically and this page is the manifestation of the electronic signature.

KALAVATI C SUVARNA 03/31/2014

REYES CANDAU-CHACON 03/31/2014

PATRICIA F HUGHES TROOST 04/01/2014